The substring() method takes a String parameter and returns a portion of the String based on the values of the arguments.

For example, "something".substring(0, 3) would return "som", because the value at the index of the second argument is excluded.

Math.max() is a method that returns the larger of the two arguments. Math.max(3, 4) would return 4. Math.max(Math.max(1,2), 3) would return 3. Math.max(Math.max(1,2), Math.max(3,4)) would return 4.